

The Scoop-Shovel

VOL. I

WINNIPEG, MAN., AUGUST 20, 1925

No. 15

The New Day

WE must some day, at last and forever, cross the line between Nonsense and Commonsense. And on that day we shall pass from Class Paternalism, originally derived from fetich fiction in times of universal ignorance, to Human Brotherhood in accordance with the nature of things and our growing knowledge of it; from Political Government to Industrial Administration; from Competition in Individualism, to Individuality in Co-operation; from War and Despotism, in any form, to Peace and Liberty.—*Thomas Carlyle.*

Pool Second Annual Meeting

Approximately 8,444,000 Bushels Marketed through Pool at an Administrative Cost of a trifle over Three-fifths of a Cent per Bushel.

Over 240 delegates were in attendance when the second annual meeting of the Manitoba Wheat Pool opened in Brandon for a two day session, July 28-31. It was a real Pool meeting, excellent in tone and order throughout the whole of the proceedings and displaying a strong firm faith in the organization and the co-operative method of marketing. The policies of the directors were resolutely endorsed and by formal resolution the executive were thanked for the able manner in which they had conducted the business of the members under the difficult and trying circumstances of the first year's operations. A similar vote was accorded the Central Selling Agency.

Considerable interest was shown in the interim report of the auditors which showed that the Pool marketed 8,444,000 bushels of wheat at a cost of \$51,482 or 613 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents, slightly over three-fifths of a cent per bushel. Interest insurance and storage charges by elevator companies amounted to \$31,400 or 457 $\frac{1}{2}$ of a cent a bushel, the total charges to be paid by pool shippers working out at a trifle over one cent a bushel.

President Burnell's Speech

Addressing the Convention prior to presenting the Directors' Report, President Burnell stated that there would be many present who could remember the fight of the farmers twenty years ago against the monopoly of the grain trade and the railways. The first year of the Pool had been one long fight, but as in the fight he had referred to the farmers had won out. The Pool had relieved many farmers of the anxiety caused by uncertain markets, but the worry had shifted to the shoulders of the Pool Directors. They had been under a great strain during the period that wheat prices were fluctuating violently. The Pool, he said, had absolute proof that a determined effort had been made by certain interests to break the pool. Knowing this, the Directors of the Central Selling Agency when prices were slumping rapidly decided to take steps to try and stop the decline. The Pool went on the market and bought wheat when prices were at their lowest and through this purchase the decline was arrested and the price immediately took a turn upward. Moreover the Pool insisted upon delivery of the wheat thus purchased and in consequence of this, May wheat went to a high figure. This action meant, President Burnell said, that the Pool was holding up the market with one hand and selling with the other and it was worth noting that even when prices were being pounded down, the Pool was selling at times as high as seven cents above the open market.

There were lessons for the Pool in the whole of

this trying experience, he said. One lesson was that the open market is easily influenced at times and the other was that if the wheat controlled by those from whom the Pool purchased had been in the Pool the situation would have been entirely different, and the Pool would not have been menaced.

The banks he said had stood loyally by the Pool but the Pool should have a reserve large enough to enable it to cope with any emergency, and this reserve would be secured if the deductions provided for in the contract were made this year and next.

The Directors' Report.

Mr. Burnell then presented the Directors' report for the year.

There was cause for considerable satisfaction, the report stated in the first year's operations of the Pool. Last year the membership was 7,586; this

year it was 13,014 with a total of 18,495 contracts, and with every prospect of last year's membership being doubled before the end of threshing. The Pool had handled during the year 8,444,000 bushels of wheat or approximately 21.12 per cent of the total wheat marketed in the province. Shortly after commencing operations the three provincial pools had, through the Central Selling Agency, leased two terminals at the head of the lakes with a capacity of 780,000 bushels and recently they had acquired

a larger terminal with a capacity of 1,750,000 bushels. The Central Selling Agency had established offices in New York and Paris and had extended its connections so that it was now exporting to 50 different ports.

Elevator Policy

Elevator policy had been given a great deal of attention by the Directors, the report said, and in conformity with the policy adopted they had incorporated the Manitoba Pool Elevators Limited. It had been agreed by the three pools that the full deductions provided for in the contract should be made so that elevators might be secured and a commercial reserve established. "If the pools were to make their full deductions next year also there would be a reserve counting both elevator deduction and one per cent commercial reserve of probably well over four million dollars. This is a fund sufficient to margin twenty-five million bushels, or more grain than is likely to be moving at any one time. This would place the Pool in an impregnable position financially and at the same time this money can be invested in elevators, both country and terminal, and be working for the Pool members."

(Continued on page 11)

THE POOL BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Dist. No 1—R. F. CHAPMAN, NINJA
Dist. No 2—W. G. WEIR, ROSEBANK
Dist. No 3—C. H. BURNELL, OAKVILLE
Dist. No 4—W. G. A. GOLPLAY, DALPHIN
Dist. No 5—C. S. STEVENSON, SHOAL LAKE
Dist. No 6—A. J. M. POOLE, KILWOOD
Dist. No 7—S. GELLIE, FARMSWORTH

The Executive

C. H. BURNELL, PRESIDENT
R. F. CHAPMAN, VICE-PRESIDENT and
S. GELLIE

These three also represent the Manitoba Pool on the Board of the Central Selling Agency.

IN THE GRAIN BIN



By R. M. MAHONEY, MANAGER

HOW TO SHIP YOUR GRAIN

AT the beginning of last season, we put out numerous circulars and articles pertaining to the handling of Pool grain. This was very necessary last year, in view of the fact that none of the members in the country had had any experience in the handling of Pool grain; neither had any of the elevator agents. We feel this year, however, that we should not require to put out the same amount of information, as new members can get a good many particulars from last year's members, and we strongly urge that they get all the information they can. If any of you are not clear on any point, though, please write us, as it makes it easier for everyone if you have the correct information before you start doing business.

In reading over some of our last year's circulars, I did think it well to mention a few things for the benefit of both the old and new members.

Local elevator agents will have in their possession records of the Pool street advances, meaning the advances to make on cash ticket lots of grain. See that you secure your proper payment. Also see that you secure a growers' certificate for every load of grain delivered, on which you are taking a cash ticket from the elevator agent.

See that your name is spelled correctly and that the bushels and grade on the growers' certificate agree with the bushels and grade on the cash ticket issued. Preserve your growers' certificates, as you will need them in order to participate in any further payments that may be made. We recommend that you put them in sealed envelopes and give the envelopes to the bank for safe keeping. They need not know the contents, if you do not wish them to.

On carlots of wheat shipped through an elevator, the car is shipped to the elevator company terminal, the elevator company check inspection and unload and send out the initial settlement and the growers' certificate when the grain is unloaded. On platform cars, shipped direct to the Pool, the Pool check inspection and unload and send out the initial settlement and the growers' certificate when the grain is unloaded.

Bill All Platform Cars to the Pool

Again, be sure you get your certificate along with your initial carlot settlement.

The physical handling of your grain is unchanged from the old system:

1. Load over the loading platform, and ship direct to the Pool.

2. Deliver carlots to elevators, special bin or graded storage, advising the elevator agent it is Pool grain and to ship at once.

3. Deliver to the elevator in wagon lots and take a Pool cash ticket for each load, also a growers' certificate.

Be sure to tell the agent your grain is for the Pool and see that your tickets are marked "Pool."

Under "The Canada Grain Act" a country elevator is a public warehouse that must receive grain into store for any grower, provided there is room for it and the grain is in fit condition to warehouse. There must be no discrimination between shippers, whether they are Pool members or not. Some sort of ticket must be issued for every load of grain delivered.

Methods of Handling

There are four methods of handling grain through country elevators:

1. Special Binned: (For not less than carlots). The identity of the grain is preserved and your own grain is shipped. In delivering grain in this manner, the elevator agent must furnish a sample box, to which you must provide a lock and key, you keeping the key. Take a sample out of each load, and put it into this sample box, which must be kept locked. If you are not satisfied with the grade and dockage on your car after shipment is made, you and the elevator agent together, (both names appearing on the box), should forward this sample box to the government inspector with advice that it represents the grain loaded into car No so-and-so. Enclose the key to the lock in your letter to the government inspector, and write us at the same time, and we will see that the sample is properly graded.

2. Graded Storage: Where you deliver wheat and accept a graded storage ticket instead of a cash ticket or special bin ticket. This is of no advantage to the Pool member, except in the case of carload lots or more, as there is only one Pool price, and you would not be storing grain to hold for a higher price.

3. Subject to Grade and Dockage: Where you have less than a carload, or even if you have more than a carload. If you cannot get a special bin and cannot agree with the elevator agent on grade and dockage, take a subject to grade and dockage ticket, which will show a certain number of bushels of grain, no grade or dockage specified. When delivering a load or loads, take a small average sample from each load and place it in a tin box, to be supplied by the elevator agent, you to supply lock and key, lock the box and retain the key. After all your grain has been delivered, forward this box containing the average sample made up from each load, to the Chief Grain Inspector, Winnipeg, showing on it your name and the name of the elevator company, as well as the shipping point, with advice that the sample represents so many bushels of subject to grade grain in that elevator, on which you want notification as to correct government grade and dockage. Forward the key to the box to the government inspector at the same time and write us, giving us full particulars, so that we may check the sample also. The government inspector will notify both of you as to correct grade and dockage and the agent must then give you a ticket covering your correct number of bushels at the advised grade and dockage. (Continued on page 5)



THE SCOOP SHOVEL

Official Organ of

MANITOBA CO-OPERATIVE WHEAT PRODUCERS
LIMITED

MANITOBA WHEAT POOL

OFFICES: ELECTRIC RAILWAY CHAMBERS, WINNIPEG, MANITOBA
TELEPHONE A7821

COLIN H. BURNELL, President R. F. CHAPMAN, Vice-President
R. M. MAHONEY, Manager F. W. RANSOM, Secretary
T. J. MURRAY, K.C., Solicitor

Directors:

S. GELLIE, A. J. M. POOLE, W. G. WEIR, C. S. STEVENSON, W. G. A. GOURLAY
Subscription Rate—50 cents per year.

"CO-OPERATION—SERVICE AT COST"

WINNIPEG, MANITOBA, AUGUST 20, 1925

NEEDLESS ALARM

NUMEROUS farmers who are shareholders in the U.G.G. Ltd. seem to be unduly anxious about the money they have invested in that company, some of which has been put into country and terminal elevators, and because of the continued rapid development of the pools they are worried lest they lose their investment.

If the facts are faced fairly, there is really no cause for alarm to those of us who have shares in the company. The company's elevators belong to its farmer shareholders, many of whom are already pool members. The Pool has an agreement with the company for three years for the handling of pool wheat through its elevators. The company is governed by the majority vote of its shareholders and as soon as the majority become members of the pools, they could, should they so desire, swing the whole line in behind the Pool as Pool elevators, either by sale or lease, without causing the loss of a single dollar to their investment. They could either be paid in cash by the Pool for their company's shares or they could receive Pool elevator shares in exchange, which in turn would be interest bearing.

Instances have come to our notice where grain trade sympathizers have been agitating farmer shareholders in an effort to keep them from joining the Pool by trying to make them believe their U.G.G. investment was in danger. We believe most farmers can see through a dodge of this kind.

Another theme on which supporters of the grain trade like to dwell is the debt of gratitude which the farmers owe the pioneers who founded the farmers' companies, and they argue that great caution should be exercised lest the monuments these pioneers have built should be in danger. They seem to forget that many of these same pioneers are still alive and as members of the pools are taking a very active part in the development of the more up-to-date system of marketing, organized by the Pools.

HOG-TYING THE FARMER

Every Pool member should know about the fight which was put up by the pools and their

friends among western members, at Ottawa, during June, when the new Canada Grain Act was before the agricultural committees of the House of Commons and the Senate, and during its passage through the House. The grain trade presented a united front, having allied with them against the pools some well known western men who have always posed as exponents of co-operation and friends of the farmer. Representatives of the grain trade strained every nerve to hog-tie the Pool member who might use the country elevator to load his grain and then ship out to the Pool terminal. The situation is like this: under the old act, the farmer shipped his grain to the terminal or terminal point which he designated. The new act as drafted by the Turgeon Commission, made definite the right of the farmer to name his own terminal. This right was taken away from him in the new act as it passed the Agricultural Committee and received the approval of Parliament. The only way the farmer can divert his car now, is to accept an affidavit from the elevator operator as to weight and grade.

The farmer pays the elevator company the regular charges for handling at country points. The grain trade contend these charges are not high enough to give them a profit on operating country elevators. They fear to raise the elevator charges because platform loading would then increase, therefore they secured this legislation with which to force the Pool member to ship his grain, which cannot possibly belong to the elevator company, to that company's terminal, so that the elevator company, instead of the Pool member, gets the terminal earnings on his grain.

While the grain trade has apparently failed through propaganda to divert any considerable amount of grain from the Pool, they do not hesitate to press for legislation of this nature which has the effect of confiscating for themselves a nice terminal profit which really belongs to the Pool member.

CANNOT BE BEATEN

An instance happened at the Annual Meeting of the Manitoba Pool in Brandon which illustrates the fighting spirit of the farmers in the Pool and their level-headed capacity for sizing up a situation.

A resolution was offered from one of the locals asking the provincial government to prevent the use of the provincial radio for broadcasting propaganda attacking the Pool, special reference being made to the series of very unfair and misleading statements recently put out on behalf of the grain trade in connection with the second interim payment made by the Pools. When the resolution was put to vote it was overwhelmingly defeated—only a half dozen of the 240 delegates voting for it.

One of our canvassers reported that he could almost invariably sign-up a farmer who owned a

radio set. The farmers have an apt saying which they are applying to this grain trade propaganda, "It's the hurt dog who howls." The whole spirit of the convention was, "we will answer them with contracts."

INITIAL PAYMENTS FOR 1925-6

The following initial advances on basis Fort William and Port Arthur have been fixed by the Pool for the 1925-26 crop:

No. 1 Northern Wheat.....	\$1.00	per bushel
No. 2 Northern Wheat.....	.97	" "
No. 3 Northern Wheat.....	.92	" "
No. 4 Northern Wheat.....	.82	" "
No. 5 Northern Wheat.....	.72	" "
No. 6 Northern Wheat.....	.65	" "
Feed.....	.57	" "
Tough No. 1 Northern Wheat.....	.92	" "
Tough No. 2 Northern Wheat.....	.89	" "
Tough No. 3 Northern Wheat.....	.84	" "
Tough No. 4 Northern Wheat.....	.74	" "
Tough No. 5 Northern Wheat.....	.64	" "
Tough No. 6 Northern Wheat.....	.57	" "
Tough Feed.....	.49	" "
Rejected No. 1 Northern Wheat.....	.90	" "
Rejected No. 2 Northern Wheat.....	.87	" "
Rejected No. 3 Northern Wheat.....	.82	" "
Rejected No. 4 Northern Wheat.....	.72	" "
Rejected No. 5 Northern Wheat.....	.62	" "
Rejected No. 6 Northern Wheat.....	.55	" "
Rejected Feed.....	.47	" "

Kota and Durum 10c under Spring wheat of same grade in all cases.

Damp wheat in all cases 17c under straight grade.

Tough Rejected in all cases 18c under straight grade.

Smutty in all cases 14c under straight grade.

Tough Smutty in all cases 22c under straight grade.

HOW TO SHIP YOUR GRAIN

(Continued from page 3)

4. Street Grain: Cash tickets are issued to cover less than carload lots or in reality, where you have less than a carload of grain, a cash ticket is issued you for each load delivered, where you and the elevator agent agree on grade and dockage. With each cash ticket you also receive a growers' certificate entitling you to participate in any further payments.

The above is all in connection with grain going through country elevators.

Shipments over Platform

You are all familiar with the loading platform. Order cars from your local railway agent, specify the size you want, as you have to pay freight on the minimum capacity of the car whether there is that weight of grain in it or not.

On platform loaded grain, in all cases bill it direct to the Manitoba Wheat Pool, c/o Wheat Pool Terminals, Fort William—Port Arthur.

Each local shipping committee secretary will have a supply of bills of lading, and will also be glad to forward bills to any member from this office, upon request.

Whenever possible, weigh grain loaded over the platform, and send a record of your weights along with the bill of lading. If you cannot weigh it, level it off and measure the depth in inches and advise us the depth.

Load platform cars evenly—that is, do not put

COARSE GRAINS

Oats

2 C. W. Oats.....	.34	per bushel
3 C. W. Oats.....	.31	" "
X 1 Feed Oats.....	.31	" "
1 Feed Oats.....	.29	" "
2 Feed Oats.....	.26	" "
Tough 2 C. W. Oats.....	.29	" "
Tough 3 C. W. Oats.....	.26	" "
Tough X 1 Feed Oats.....	.26	" "
Tough 1 Feed Oats.....	.24	" "
Tough 2 Feed Oats.....	.21	" "
Rejected Oats.....	.26	" "
Tough Rejected Oats.....	.21	" "

Barley

3 C. W. Barley.....	.50	" "
4 C. W. Barley.....	.45	" "
Feed Barley.....	.40	" "
Rejected Barley.....	.40	" "
Tough 3 C. W. Barley.....	.45	" "
Tough 4 C. W. Barley.....	.40	" "
Tough Feed Barley.....	.35	" "
Tough Rejected Barley.....	.35	" "

Flax

1 N. W. Flax.....	1.50	" "
2 C. W. Flax.....	1.4	" "
3 C. W. Flax.....	1.20	" "
Rejected Flax.....	1.20	" "

Rye

2 C. W. Rye.....	.70	" "
3 C. W. Rye.....	.60	" "
Tough 2 C. W. Rye.....	.58	" "
Rejected 2 C. W. Rye.....	.58	" "
Rejected Rye.....	.56	" "

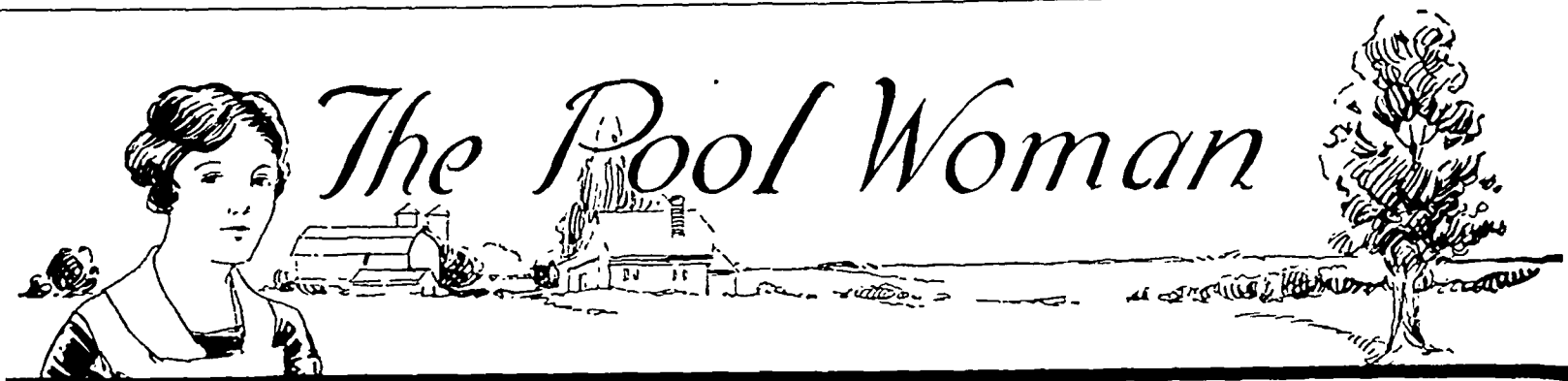
all your good grain or poor grain in bunches in the car.

You are, as a Pool member, entitled to as much consideration in every way as the non-Pool grower. If you do not get this consideration, report to us at once.

If you intend using a country elevator, we suggest that you see at once the local elevator agent with whom you intend to do business, getting any information you may need from him. If your questions are not satisfactorily answered, write us immediately, as the time to get your information is before your grain is actually delivered and not after some mistake has been made through its being handled incorrectly.

NON-POOL GRAIN

While landlord and tenant, one in the Pool and one not in the Pool, or two neighbors may load their grain together and ship it to the Pool, advising us that so many bushels are Pool and so many bushels non-Pool, and we will look after the inspection and unload of such grain, we will not sell the non-Pool member's grain for him. We will turn it over to any commission firm that he suggests and instruct them to sell it for him whenever he wants it sold, or we will advise him that it has been turned over to a certain firm and he can deal with such commission firm direct. Remember this does not mean you cannot ship it to the Pool, in order to make up carload lots, but that we cannot sell on the open market non-Pool grain.



By A. BLANCHE GIBSON

SOME PRESENT ADVANTAGES

DURING a recent conversation with a friend, reference was made to the great change that has taken place in the past year or so as regards the question of finances on the farm; or rather, the chance of a change, if people are willing to take it. By the methods of our co-operative marketing agencies, members are receiving at certain intervals during the year, cheques for the various payments and dividends that are due them. This is quite a departure from the old order of things, when the one and only "deluge" of money, as it seemed, came at one time of the year, and after that came the long do-without period until the next fall.

The comparison struck me rather forcibly, when I thought of some personal farm experiences and especially the experience of one friend in particular, who had been through the old way, but is now rejoicing over the advantages of the new.

She had been a member of the teaching profession and used to ready cash in her purse. Later she met the right man and settled down to farming energetically, firmly resolved to make it go. But, it was quite a proposition that first year. The hens decided to go on a holiday a little earlier than usual—what eggs were laid had to be stored for winter use. There were pigs aplenty, but they were not in shape for sale and to make matters worse, the good old standbys, the cows, were barely furnishing enough cream to provide butter for family use. The cash had been gradually going, until one day she found herself absolutely penniless. Almost as bad, her last bit of face powder was just gone—quite a tragedy that, with some of us.

Now there were numerous things of cash value about the farm, but there was not cash and it was cash she needed, for the travelling salesman happened along with his cases and supplies, including the much desired powder. She wanted it, oh so badly, and racked her brain for ways and means, but had to go without. One couldn't very well exchange a hen for a box of powder, at least the peddler did not suggest it. That doing without hurt. She had worked hard and had not a cent, yet it wasn't her fault, nor was it the fault of her good husband; it was just conditions.

Another friend relates how it was her experience, on different occasions in that lean time of the year before the crop was ready, that for two and three Sundays at a time they would have to let the collection plate go by without being able to place upon it any cash donation whatever. Of course one could go to church at a time like that, quite light-heartedly if it were the custom to bring along a ham under your arm, or a few fresh eggs or roll of butter; but it simply "isn't done." Again it is the cash you want and need.

Happily, in the recent past, these conditions have been considerably improved. My friend of the "face powder episode" relates that a lot of reconstruc-

tion had to take place. First of all, both she and her husband decided similar situations would not occur in the future if they could possibly help it. The poultry flock was culled and a better laying strain was introduced. The next year changes were made in the herd and the cows were fresh when it was a paying proposition to ship cream. About that time too, they became vitally interested in co-operative marketing and today have a very different story to relate, for at various periods throughout the year they are now receiving interim payments for their grain and dividends from the produce they have pooled, and get no end of joy out of being able to "pay as they go."

Figures and facts are very often tiresome, but nevertheless they picture the truth and a glance at some of the outstanding points should be both interesting and encouraging.

In the Wheat Pool there was the initial payment of \$1 00, basis No. 1 Northern, Fort William, when the grain was shipped. On March 1st, on the same basis, there was a second payment of 35 cents a bushel. On July 25th, a second interim payment of 20 cents on the same basis was made and a final payment will be made when the Pool accounts for the crop year are closed.

The Cattle Pool, on July 15th, mailed cheques totalling \$32,000. This represented a dividend of 2 per cent paid to those who had consigned cattle for pool selling. The Manitoba Co-operative Dairies pay a patronage dividend at the end of the year. Then there is the Egg and Poultry Pool, which makes its payments on the pool plan and which has improved considerably, the market for poultry and poultry products.

To the housewife, these facts are more than significant. The cream, eggs and poultry come under her jurisdiction and the better marketing of these products should be studied instead of using the old haphazard methods forever. As one woman puts it, we should "Build an industry from the present side-lines and turn pin-money into mortgage-lifting money." A slice carved off the Wheat Pool payment in March would help greatly in spring cleaning time, when varnish, paint and a few new curtains are usually wanted, to say nothing of the new spring things needed for the kiddies, while a July cheque coming in would make it possible for the family to take in the much-planned-for summer fair.

Going just a little farther than the money end of the advantage, there is the spirit of the thing. The co-operating with, and helping of, ones neighbors, must in time lead to a more friendly, and more harmonious spirit in the community, something far superior to the old, uncertain, individual strife.

It will help the Pool, if, when answering advertisements, you say you saw it in the Scoop Shovel.

Know Your Shipping Secretary

For any information on the Pool apply to the Pool Secretary at your local shipping point. Their names appear below, listed by municipalities (locals) and arranged alphabetically.

ARTHUR

Shipping Point	Secretary	Post Office
Dalny..	E. Kontzie.	Waskada
Coulter and Cameron	H. Downey..	Coulter
Elva..	W. Armitage....	Elva
Melita	G. Anderson.	Melita

ALBERT

Pipestone	Wm. Forsyth..	Pipestone
Broomhill..	W. Seed.....	Broomhill
Tilston..	W. Jones.	Tilston
Reston.....	J. A. Waters.	Pipestone
Bede..	G. McClaren.	Pipestone

ARCHIE

Willen.	J. C. Rowan.	Willen
Manson.....	A. Linner	Manson
McAuley ..	R. Marshall....	McAuley
Clingan Siding	G. Climo.	McAuley

ARGYLE

Not Reported—

BRENDA

Medora	R. N. Stewart.....	Medora
Layton Siding	H. Connor.....	Deloraine
Waskada.....	Eben Temple..	Waskada
Cranmer	H. C. Meggison.	Goodlands
Goodlands.....	D. McKillop....	Goodlands
Napinka	A. E. Slater	Napinka

BOULTON

Cracknell.	J. L. McLennan....	Cracknell
Inglis..	K. Smith.	Inglis

BIFROST

Not Reported—

BIRTLE

Foxwarren.	R. Cahoon ..	Foxwarren
Solsgirth.	E. B. R. Hall ..	Solsgirth
Birtle..	A. O. Webb.....	Birtle

BROKENHEAD

Tyndall....	?	
Beausejour ..	John Ottenbriht.....	Cromwell
Clover Leaf ..	A. Matheson.....	Clover Leaf
Lydiatt	H. Robinson....	Lydiatt

BLANCHARD

Cardale	F. H. Reid	Cardale
Oak River.....	Robert Headly	Oak River
Brumlie.	Fred Church	Strathclair
Floors	Cecil Reid....	Oak River
Norman.....	Milton Barr	Oak River
McConnell.	C. C. Brown....	McConnell
Moline.....	George Lean....	Moline
Pettapiece.....	George Short.	Pettapiece

CLANWILLIAM

Erickson	C. A. Haralson.....	Erickson
Crocus Hill.....	A. R. Hetherington	Crocus Hill

CAMERON

Underhill.....	H. Glover	Underhill
Argue.....	W. Stillman.	Hartney
Hartney	D. Storey	Hartney
Grand Clairiere		
Lauder ..	A. McRorie.	Lauder
Emblem	A. Shellington	Hartney

CORNWALLIS

McKelvie	W. Parker	RR Hayfield
Brandon	Roy McPhail.	Brandon
Martinville..	W. Roddick.	RR4 Brandon
Chater ..	Jas. McCallum....	Chater
Douglas.....	J. H. Martinson..	Douglas

CARTIER AND ST. FRANCIS

Elie & Bernard	Hector Desilets..	Elie
Dacotah..	C. H. Jarvis.	Dacotah

CYPRESS, NORTH

Pleasant Point..	Hec. Calvert.....	Carberry
Carberry Jct.	Hec. Calvert.....	Carberry
Prosser	Hec. Calvert.....	Carberry
Melbourne.	Hec. Calvert.....	Carberry
Carberry..	S. Dunfield	Carberry
Harte.	J. A. Boles	Harte
Ingelow	R. A. Muirhead	Ingelow
Brookdale	E. S. McDonald ..	Brookdale
Oberon.	Geo. Byram....	Oberon
Wellwood..	G. W. Wells.	Wellwood
Gregg	Percy Olmsted	Gregg
Fairview and Petrel	David Muirhead..	Carberry
Firdale.....	Peter Clark.....	Firdale
Edrans.....	A. Skeet.....	Edrans

CYPRESS, SOUTH

Shipping Point	Secretary	Post Office
Schauder Siding	W. Dewart.	Stockton
Stockton	A. K. Germain.	Stockton
Glenboro	J. Witherspoon....	Glenboro
Cypress River	J. L. Christie.	Glenboro

DAUPHIN

Dauphin	John Seale	Dauphin
Kilty	H. C. Nicholson....	Dauphin
Valley River.....	W. A. McQuay ..	RR1 Dauphin
Sifton.....	W. A. Bassaraba	Sifton
Fishing River ..	J. Ewaschysyn....	Fishing R.

DUFFERIN

Carman...	James Loblaw ..	Carman
Barnsley	Arthur Cooper	Carman RR1
Bradburn	R. McCrimmon	Carman RR2
Graysville	Thomas Landles....	Graysville
Roseisle	?	
Stephenfield	Ed McDiarmid	Stephenfield
Homewood	Chas. J. Froebe	Homewood

DALY

Levine.	G. L. Davies.	Rapid City
		R.R. 1
Rivers.	C. McFadden.	Rivers
Myra...	O. C. Harvey	Rivers RR1
Carnegie.	M. G. H. Brown.	Carnegie
Pendenis	F. P. Clark	Brandon RR3
Wheatland	Thos. A. White.	Rivers
Bradwardine	D. Ruse.	Bradwardine

DE SALABERRY

Dufrost.	Wilfred Peloquin	St. Malo
Carey	Mr. Joubert, Sr.	St. Pierre
Otterburne	H. R. Reynolds.	Otterburne

ELLICE

St. Lazare....	J. E. Selby	St. Lazare
Foxwarren.	?	
Binscarth	?	
Wattsvie	W. T. McDonald.	St. Lazare
Welwyn.....	W. F. McGuire.	Welwyn Sask.

ELTON

Douglas....	J. D. Mitchell	Douglas
Justice.....	J. Wood	Justice
Varcoe ..	J. Farmer	Rapid City
Knox	A. E. Rogers	Forrest
Forrest.	A. K. Cole..	Brandon RR5

EDWARD

Lyleton	A. McNish.	Lyleton
Pierson	G. Cuthbert.	Pierson

ETHELBERT

Ethelbert	D. M. Wolochatiuk	Ethelbert
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ERIKSDALE

Deerhorn	Geo. F. Windross..	Deerhorn
Eriksdale..	H. Grainger	Eriksdale

FRANKLIN

Ridgeville	Wm. Craig..	Ridgeville
Overstone S'd'g	J. F. Batten	Woodmore
Dominion City	W. S. Scott	Dom. City
Arnaud	James Hunter ..	Green Ridge

GLENWOOD

Newstead	A. Lovatt.	Souris
Congreve	A. O. Gerow	Souris
Switzer	F. C. Saunderson	Souris
Hebron	J. Kerslake	Carroll
Souris.	W. H. Hicks.	Souris
Mentieth.....	D. Eisler	Mentieth
Hayfield	W. J. Whitley	Hayfield
Beverley	Chas. H. Webster	Carroll

GILBERT PLAINS

Gilbert Plains	W. B. Findlater	Gilbert Pl'ns
Dutton Siding	J. R. Dutton....	Gilbert Pl'ns
Ashville..	J. E. Green..	Ashville

GRANDVIEW

Grandview ..	H. Britton.....	Grandview
Meharry .	Wm. Meyers.....	Grandview
Dutton	F. Yerex.	Grandview

GREY

Fannystelle....	?	
Elm Creek	Jas. C. McInness.	Elm Creek
Culross	?	
Layland Sd and Magnus	J. Shearer ..	Elm C'k RR1
St. Claude.....	J. A. Bradford	St. Claude

GLENELLA

Tenby.	J. Griffiths.	Tenby
Glenella.....	W. Tompkins.....	Glenella

HARRISON

Shipping Point	Secretary	Post Office
Newdale.	R. H. Dennison	Newdale
Sandy Lake..	Peter Elchuk	Sandy Lake
Rackham ..	Mike Belan...	Rackham

HILLSBURG

Bield	R. Hepburn ..	Bield
Shevlin	Adam Bauer	Shevlin
Shortdale..	?	

HAMIOTA

Oakner	Geo. Y. Rankin	Oakner
Pope	Clare Anderson	Pope
Hanuota (town)	A. D. McConnell.	Hamiota
Decker	Harry Wyatt	Decker
Lavina	M. O. Tremaine	Lavina
Allfretta S'd'g	Ed. McConnell	Hamiota
Pitlochrie S'd'g	C. Watt....	McConnell
Chumah Siding	J. G. Stewart	Hamiota

LORNE

Mariapolis.	?	
Indian Springs..	W. J. Simpson ..	Swan Lake
Swan Lake.	H. M. Goodwin.	Swan Lake
Somerset.	F. W. Oxby	Somerset
Cardinal and N. D. de Lourds	J. B. Pantel.	N D de Lrds.
Altamont.	W. Bennett.	Altamont

LAKEVIEW

Not Reported—

LOUISE

Clearwater	A. H. Sloane.	Clearwater
Crystal City	R. J. Sharpe.	Crystal City
Fallston	R. H. McKittrick	Crystal City
Pilot Mound.	R. Potter.	Pilot Mound
Woodbay	C. Masson ..	Woodbay
Purves	N. C. Munson	Purves
Snowflake.	E. O. Findlay.	Snowflake
Hebb Siding.	J. Moir	Snowflake
Harbor Siding.	Wm. Hagaard....	Pilot Mound

LANGFORD

Neepawa....	Thos. C. Drayson...	Neepawa
Hannell..	C. B. Connell.	Neepawa
Osprey	D. F. Strohman	Neepawa
Hallboro.	G. W. Hall	Hallboro
Mentmor.	?	
Hummerston.	John Gibson	Carberry

LANDSOWNE

Keyes.	R. G. Lodge.	Keyes
Helston	R. McClure ..	Helston
Arden	Lew G. Thompson....	Arden

LAWRENCE

Rorketon.....	D. W. Johnson.....	Rorketon
Magnet.	Geo. Budd.....	Magnet
Methley	E. McGeorge..	Methley

MORRIS

Union Point.	W. H. Taylor	Union Point
Morris.	J. A. Haining.	Morris
Sperling.	O. Lorne Davison.	Sperling
Sewell Siding	J. K. Leoppsky	Rosenfeld 157
Trump Siding	M. J. Stevenson.	Morris
McTavish.	Peter Brandt.	Rosenort
Silver Plains	E. H. Snarr ..	Morris
Moyer Spur	Jos. G. Lewis.	Morris
Lowe Farm.	D. Hepner ..	Lowe Farm
North Star sdg.	Harry Anderson	Morris

MONTCALM

Emerson Jct.	?	
Christie's Sdg.	G. Breckon.	Emerson
Letellier....	S. M. Irvine.	Letellier
St. Jean.....	N. Dery	St. Jean

McCREARY

Glencairn	A. A. Williams..	Glencairn
McCreary ..	W. Fletcher.....	McCreary
Norgate.....	Irwin McLeod..	Norgate

MINIOTA

Isabella.	Jas. E. Heise	Isabella
Crandall	Geo. H. Congdon....	Crandall
Arrow River..	Wm. A. Mitchell.	Arrow River
Miniota....	C. Ellerington.	Miniota
Beulah..	W. R. Doyle....	Beulah
Reader	Wm. Lindsay	Miniota
Decker	V. E. G. Little..	Decker

MINITONAS

Minitonas..	Geo. Hayes..	Minitonas
Sevick..	H. L. Allen	Swan River
Bowsman	Albert J. Pope..	Bowsman

(Continued on page 14)



Pres.: Wm. Grotike, Stonewall Vice-Pres.: N. Breton, Letellier
 Sec'y-Treas.: Gordon W. Tovell, Winnipeg
 Manager: Alex McKay, Winnipeg

DIRECTORS

G. Hildebrandt, Whitemouth G. Fjeldsted, Gimli
 W. R. Wood, Winnipeg W. A. Black, Beausejour
 Chas Tully, Reaburn

WHAT CO-OPERATION CAN DO

WE have just closed another month of steady progress for the Co-operative Dairies. While our make was not as large as June, July of 1925 is the largest July in our history, so that by the loyal support of the producers their own plant is forging steadily ahead. The people are gradually coming to realize the importance of volume to get the most out of their produce, both in manufacturing as well as marketing.

In the last issue we stressed the importance of the grading of cream; in this one we are going to say something of the butter side of the question.

Immediately your cream is received by us it is lined up on the floor and sampled for testing. At the same time the government grader looks over each can, tastes it, then takes our samples and applies the acidity test before he places his grades. The grades are placed according to well defined rules decided on at a Dominion conference held at Ottawa in 1918 and since adopted by all of the provinces. Table cream is defined as cream clean in flavor and not having more than 2 per cent acidity. Special cream is cream clean in flavor with not more than 3 per cent acidity. No. 1 cream is cream with a clean flavor with an acidity of not more than 6 per cent or six tenths of one per cent. of acidity. No. 2 cream is anything with an acidity of over .6 per cent, or cream which is deemed unfit to make butter of No. 1 grade.

Separate Churning

Some people are under the impression that this cream is all churned together. This is not the case, in this plant, at least, as all cream, from the best No. 1 to table cream is churned together, while the under grades are churned by themselves, so that we have at least two distinct grades of butter. But, you ask, why do we pay a premium on table and special cream? For the simple reason that they improve the quality of the butter. They bring the best No. 1's up to a better standard than it would be possible to bring them to if they were churned separately, but on the other hand if we allowed the No. 2's to get in we would reduce the whole to very common No. 1's or No. 2 butter, which would be very unfair to the producers.

A Good Showing

The result of our work for the season up to the present, shows that out of 450 churnings, graded by entirely different men, one set employed by the Provincial Government and the other by the Federal Government, we have only one churning which did not grade the same as the cream was graded. This is

a rather remarkable showing and reflects great credit on the men who do the grading as well as on the efficiency of the plant of the Manitoba Co-operative Dairies, which carried out the work as started by the cream graders and finished by the butter graders.

Now, it would be interesting for the producers to know what was done with those different grades of butter. Six cars of No. 1 were shipped overseas and up to date every one has given entire satisfaction. We insert copies of letters received by us, reporting on some of these cars, as it should be interesting to the producer to get reports on his finished product, and the praise should encourage everyone to new efforts in the direction of improved quality.

Well Finished Consignment

Manitoba Co-operative Dairies, Ltd.,
 Winnipeg, Man.

"Dear Sirs:—

"This morning we have the following report from the cargo inspector for this Department at London, England, on a shipment of 400 boxes of butter made by you, on the S.S. Ausonia which arrived at London from Montreal on July 7th:

"400 boxes butter ex the Manitoba Co-operative Dairies of Winnipeg. These boxes were landed in clean and dry condition and with few needing to be recoopered, the contents being well packed and finished and fitting the boxes well. The butter was cool and firm and temperatures ranged between 26 and 30 degrees, readings being taken in the quay sheds as soon as they were landed from the ship. Boxes were clearly lettered and altogether it was a well finished consignment."

Yours truly,
 Chief, Division Dairy Markets
 and Cold Storage,
 Department of Agriculture; Canada."

Quality was Splendid

Manager, Manitoba Co-operative
 Dairies, Ltd.,
 Winnipeg, Man.

"Dear Sir:

"I saw some butter this afternoon, under registered No. 3912, churning No. 206. The quality was splendid. I have no suggestions to offer concerning workmanship. I only examined the one churning because I felt satisfied it was typical of the entire shipment. In addition, Mr. Gillanders assured me that anything that he had examined had equaled what I saw. He is quite pleased with the quality and very enthusiastic.

Yours faithfully,
 Agricultural Products
 Representative for Canada,
 London, England."

These letters are a fair indication of what can be done by united effort in placing your product on the very best markets of the world.



This page conducted by UNITED LIVESTOCK GROWERS LIMITED, WINNIPEG

PREPARING FOR THE FALL

UNITED LIVESTOCK GROWERS have been getting ready for the fall movement of cattle by surveying the outlet for stockers and feeders. A representative of the Company has recently been visiting Toronto, Chicago and St. Paul, and the farming districts in Ontario and the Central States, where many of the customers of the Cattle Pool live. He brought back with him in his pocket, orders from a considerable number of farmers for carloads of feeder steers to be shipped direct from Winnipeg to their farms. He was assured that many other orders would soon follow. At the same time the office force at the stock yards is kept busy writing to prospective customers. Old customers who were satisfied with last year's shipments are writing in to make arrangements for a load of cattle this year. Farmers who have not previously dealt with this company are writing that their neighbor was so well satisfied in his dealings with us that they would like also to order from the company.

This much seems sure, that United Livestock Growers will be able to ship direct to various customers east and south, all the high grade feeder cattle that are received this fall and which are not demanded by western customers.

A Remarkable Development

The direct business done by United Livestock Growers with buyers of feeder cattle is one of the most remarkable developments of co-operative livestock marketing. To bring it about was a very important accomplishment. Think of the tribute that is paid to the co-operative livestock marketing institution of Western Canada when a farmer down in Iowa sends to Winnipeg for a load of feeder cattle, in perfect confidence that he can rely on the word of the company as to what will be sent him. Think of the saving from the old time method by which that same farmer might acquire a load of Canadian cattle. He would journey to Chicago and if he saw a likely load in the stock yards there, might buy them. But to get there, the cattle would have had to pass through the hands of a speculative buyer at Winnipeg to be sorted up. He might send them to Chicago, but quite likely they would be sold to another dealer who would undertake to move them south. Then the commission firm on the stock yards at Chicago would have to handle them. Three different sets, men or organizations who looked for a profit or had to be paid.

All that is eliminated now by the direct shipment of cattle from the producers' own organization to the purchaser's own farm.

Enlarging and Stabilizing the Market

Co-operative marketing is doing more in connection with this movement of feeder steers than simply eliminating a number of dealers whose services are no longer required. It is selling cattle to men who previously did not buy Western Canadian cattle, and it is thus enlarging our market.

And think too, of the stabilizing effect on markets of having advance orders in hand to meet cattle when they come to market, of having the movement of hundreds of cars of cattle organized in advance, instead of haphazardly trusting to conditions that might prevail from day to day.

Another consideration arises out of this direct movement. United Livestock Growers can sell direct, all the best feeder cattle that come to market. There are plenty of buyers for them. It is different with cattle of lower grade. They are not wanted by buyers, and disposing of them will always be a problem. It emphasizes the importance of good cattle.

A WIDENING SPREAD

On the cattle markets of the United States there is a widening spread between the values of high grade and inferior cattle. Carloads of the best corn fed steers, both heavy steers and yearlings, have been selling as high as \$15.50 per hundredweight, while at the very time prices for good cattle have been rising, prices of lower grade animals have been falling. Differences in quality which a few months ago might have meant a spread of 50 cents to a dollar a hundredweight in price, now mean a difference of several dollars. Steers that a few months ago might have sold at \$13.00 now bring \$15.00, while poorer quality cattle that might have brought \$9.00 are not worth more than \$7.50. The price range right now is the widest on record, which means that quality is counting more than ever before. It seems likely that conditions similar to those which have brought about the discrimination in quality in the United States will also have their effect in Canada, and make quality of greater importance than before.

GREATER VOLUME—GREATER RESULTS

Greater volume means greater results. The more livestock that are marketed co-operatively the greater will be saving in cost, and the greater the market influence of the farmers' own organization.

How is that greater volume to be obtained? One good way will be for every one who has participated in the benefits of co-operative livestock marketing and believes that it is the best way, to tell his neighbors what he thinks of it.

Another way is to strengthen the shipping associations. Has your shipping association decided to go on a contract basis with its members? Then the sooner the contract is signed up by those who thoroughly believe in it already, the easier will be the task of the officers of the association in completing the plan.

Many shipping associations in Manitoba have adopted the contract plan. If your association has not yet discussed the plan, send in for a copy of the contract which United Livestock Growers recommend for use between shipping associations and their members, and a detailed explanation of the various clauses



Manitoba Co-operative Poultry Marketing Association Limited

W. A. Landreth, President and Field Organizer

A. W. Badger, Vice-President

D. W. Storey, Sec'y-Manager

DIRECTORS

W. A. Landreth, Lauder

D. W. Storey, Hartney

A. W. Badger, Carman

W. S. Patterson, Boissevain

DIRECTORS

Geo. Gordon, Oak Lake

W. B. Martin, Shoal Lake

C. Howden, Goodlands

C. C. Milne, Morden

Dr. H. N. Thompson, Virden

Head Office: Hartney, Manitoba

EGG SEASON NEARING CLOSE

ALTHOUGH well into August, and at a time when we may expect a falling off in the supply of eggs, receipts have kept up wonderfully well, and up to date we have continued to ship in car load lots. The price has strengthened during July and August and top prices have been received. On account of expected light receipts during August, no pool was made for June and July eggs, and it has been decided that no further pool will be made until the end of our season, which is September 1st. This action was decided on for economical reasons, to avoid the expense of one pool. We wish to advise our shippers that the final pool will be made as soon after September 1st as is possible to get it out, and no shipments will be accepted at any of our three Egg Stations after September 1st. This is the end of our egg season and we must cut off promptly in order to get final pool made.

CULLING FLOCKS

Commencing July 27th, the provincial department have been busy culling flocks throughout the province, and have been doing very efficient work. The districts being covered by this work this year are as follows: Boissevain, Killarney, Manitou, Morden, Miami, Roland, Roseisle, Carman, McAuley, Virden, Oak Lake, Brandon, Russell, Foxwarren, Birtle, Kelloe, Shoal Lake, Newdale, Strathclair, Basswood, Minnidos, Rapid City, Neepawa, Gladstone, Roblin, Grandview, Gilbert Plains, Dauphin and Plumas. We have had many requests from other districts to have culling service done this year, but only so much money can be expended on this work by the department this year, and the best judgment possible has been used in selecting the districts herein mentioned. The work has not been duplicated in any districts, neither is it the intention to do so until all districts having local branches of our association have been given the service.

LIVE POULTRY SHIPPING

Shipping has commenced at several points and some sales have been made. The poultry is all shipped in large live poultry trust cars, equipped with the best facilities for handling live poultry, each car holding about 4000 birds. Grading is done at time of loading, and is being done under the

supervision of the Dominion Livestock Branch. The market on live poultry is only fair this year, as reports from all the larger centres are that receipts are very heavy. The bulk of poultry will go to Buffalo, Chicago, Montreal and Toronto. The advance price being paid is eight cents per pound, which is made on shipping days by our usual produce cash tickets payable at par. All cars will be pooled and final payments made as soon as final disposition can be made.

NEW LOCAL BRANCHES

Our organization department has been very busy during the past month organizing new locals, and many have been formed in the northern part of the province. It is particularly important that districts wishing to have our marketing service this fall should get in touch with our office as soon as possible, and arrange to have their locals formed, as this work cannot be done later, on account of so much work entailed in arranging for dressed poultry shipping.

LOCALS SHOULD BE ACTIVE

On account of the many districts to be covered this fall in dressed poultry shipping, it is extremely important that locals get busy as early as possible in ascertaining the amount of poultry available for shipment in their different districts, in order that supplies may be ordered and on the ground in ample time before shipping days. Killing demonstrations will be put on in new districts upon request, and dressed poultry will be handled in a similar manner to other years.

The longer I live the more certain do I become that the best that governments can do for farmers is of insignificant importance compared with what, by carefully conceived and loyal co-operation, they can do for themselves.—Sir Horace Plunkett.

Los Angeles, Calif.
"Congratulations. "The Scoop Shovel" is doing a big job well." Cordially yours,
BRUCE W. McDANIEL,
Editor, "Citrus Leaves"

"Want to congratulate you on the progress that you men have made in Canada along co-operative lines. I wish you would put our Attorney, Mr. Sprague of York, Neb. on your mailing list, and also send me a copy of your paper regularly, and if there are any charges on the same, bill this office and we will remit to you. I am not averse to telling you that I appreciate your paper more than all the Co-op. Journals that we receive in this office.

"Wishing you success,
Sincerely yours,

FRED KOCKROW, Sales Manager
Nebraska Wheat Growers Assn.,
Hastings, Neb."

Pool Second Annual Meeting

(Continued from page 2)

The report referred to the conferences held during the year between the Pools and the farmer companies with regard to elevator arrangements and stated that the directors had decided that it was in the best interests of the Pool to have an arrangement with all the line elevator companies until such time as the Pool possessed adequate facilities of its own.

"Eyes Front"

In conclusion, the report said: "In looking back over the year's experience your board of Directors feel that the business end of the Pool has been established on a bed-rock foundation and the co-operative system of marketing wheat has been proven a sane and practical method of material benefit to the producer. All that now remains is to keep our 'Eyes front' and march steadily forward, taking every means within our power to enlist the men who are still outside, informing and educating ourselves in co-operation as we go and always remembering that we have accepted co-operation not only as a method of saving a few dollars and cents, but as a new method of living."

The report was a lengthy one and covered fully the work of the year and the meeting voted that a copy of it be prepared and sent to every delegate who would then lay it before the shareholders in the locals.

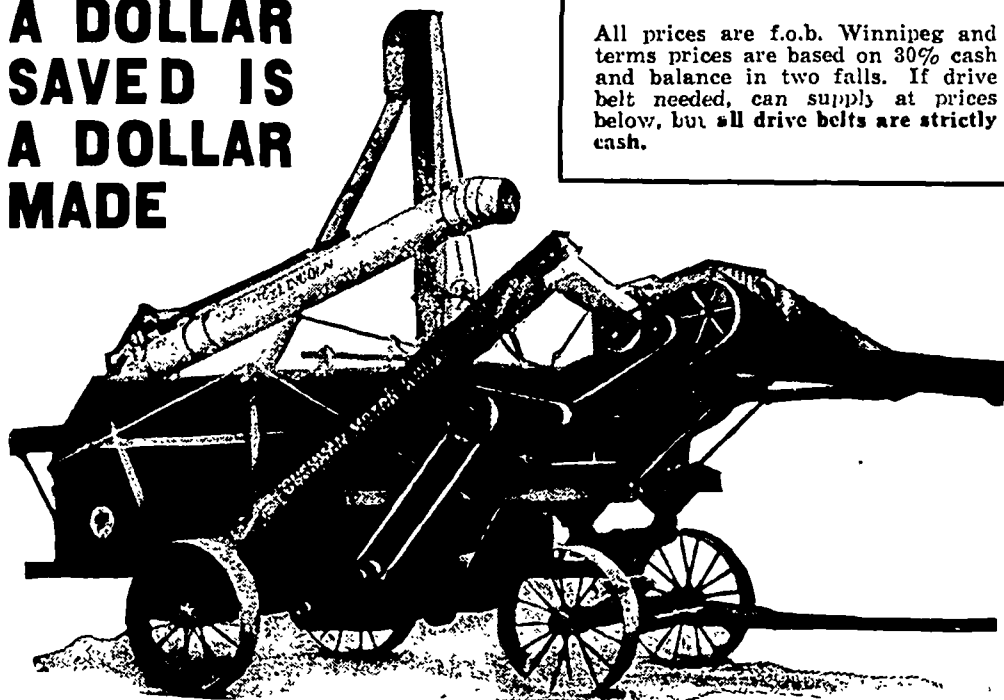
The report of Secretary F. W. Ransom dealt with matters of organization. Arising out of the report, a resolution was moved that representation at the annual meeting be one delegate for the first 75 members or fraction thereof and one for each additional 100 or fraction thereof. The resolution was rejected.

Mr. Macdonald, of the firm of Millar, McDonald and company, chartered accountants, auditors for the shareholders, presented the auditors report and the financial statement, which, he explained, was not complete because the business of the Pool had not been closed and could not be closed until the final payment was made. The complete financial statement will be sent the delegates when ready.

Australian Greetings

Hugh McLelland of Melbourne, Australia, a member of the Victorian Wheat Pool, addressed the meeting at the afternoon session. He was loud in his praises of the

A DOLLAR SAVED IS A DOLLAR MADE



All prices are f.o.b. Winnipeg and terms prices are based on 30% cash and balance in two falls. If drive belt needed, can supply at prices below, but all drive belts are strictly cash.

One only No. 1, 24x46 Lincoln (Decker Jnr.) Separator with Langdon Jnr. Feeder, Blower, Automatic register and all belts except drive belt. Entirely rebuilt by us, with new first-grade wagon Oak frames, and new fir siding and top. All boxings rebabbited and separators guaranteed in first class condition.

\$800 Cash or \$850 on Terms

Three only, No.2, 24x46 Separators with Macdonald feeder, blower and automatic register and all belts except drive belt. (Rebuilt by us.) These separators have never been used and have been under cover since received from the factory.

\$500 Cash or \$550 on Terms

Endless Rubber Drive Belts

100 ft. 6 in., 4 ply	\$50.00
100 ft. 7 in., 4 ply	60.00
120 ft. 7 in., 4 ply	70.00
120 ft. 7 in., 5 ply	85.00
120 ft. 8 in., 4 ply	80.00

All drive belts are new stock and absolutely guaranteed.

IMPORTANT—We carry a full line of repairs for all threshers advertised and all belting supplied is new stock. Threshers will operate with 10-20 Titan tractor. If you are coming to Winnipeg, we suggest you look at these machines. It will pay YOU to do so.

CUSHMAN FARM EQUIPMENT COMPANY, LTD.
WINNIPEG MANITOBA

THE WAWANESA MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

AN OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF
SUCCESSFUL CO-OPERATION
AMONG FARMERS

Insurance in force over - - - - - \$130,000,000.00
Surplus for Policyholders - - - - - 1,671,542.71
Over \$130,000.00 on deposit with the Provincial Governments.

Full protection with absolute security at a minimum cost

The Wawanesa Mutual Insurance Company
WAWANESA - MANITOBA

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NO matter where you live, it is possible to do your banking by mail. Our Mail Order service is both quick and convenient. If you have not already written for our booklet, "Banking by Mail," do so today.

4% INTEREST

Province of Manitoba Savings Office

339 GARRY ST. - WINNIPEG

"Conducted to foster the Thrift and Welfare of the People"

efficient manner in which the business of the Pool had been conducted and he expressed amazement at the low cost of operation. The Pools in Australia, he said, had to contend with the same kind of opposition as the Canadian pools, but if they had not had the pools in Australia, 70 per cent of the Australian wheat growers would have been forced out of business. The Victorian Pool, he said, had obtained about \$10,000,000 above the private trade for the growers. The Australian pools, he thought, would be pleased to have a working arrangement with the Canadian pools with respect to the marketing of wheat.

Support Board of Directors

A long discussion on elevator policy took place in dealing with the report of the directors and ultimately the matter of elevator policy was disposed of in a resolution declaring that "this convention endorses the opinion of their board that it is in the best interests of the Pool that the best contracts possible be made with all line companies until we secure our own handling facilities." The resolution was carried.

By-laws passed by the Board of Directors during the year formed the first business coming before the meeting on the second day. They were all ratified and a resolution also passed ratifying all the acts of the directors during the year. The meeting then proceeded to the election of directors by districts, the result of the election being the return of all the old board but one, C.S. Stevenson, of Shoal Lake, being elected for District 5 in place of J. A. Carlson.

No Interlocking Directorates

Resolutions came next on the agenda, the warmest discussion taking place on the question of interlocking directorates. The following resolution was carried unanimously:

"No director of the Manitoba Wheat Pool can, while serving on the Pool directorate, at the same time be a member of the provincial legislature, the federal Parliament of Canada or of the central or provincial board of directors of the U.F.M. or Farmers Union of Canada or of any other similar body or organization to whom this resolution may hereafter be applied by this company."

It was agreed that this resolution was to become effective at the next annual meeting of the Pool.



SARNIA FARMERS' FRIEND FENCING

AT FACTORY-TO-YOU PRICES

GATES

3' x 48"	\$3.00
3 1/2' x 48"	\$3.10
8' x 48"	\$5.70
10' x 48"	\$6.30
12' x 48"	\$7.40
14' x 48"	\$8.00
16' x 48"	\$8.25

Description	Style Nos.	Ins. High	Line Wires	Wt. Per Rod Lbs.	Price Wpg.
Heavy.. Field Fencing ..	5400	40	5	6 1/2	.36
	7400	40	7	8 1/2	.48 3/4
	7480	48	7	9	.51
	1048	48	10	13	.74 3/4
Medium.. Field Fencing ..	640	40	6	5 3/4	.34 3/4
	742	42	7	6 1/2	.38
	942	42	9	7 1/2	.45 3/4
	1050M	50	10	8 1/2	.50
Medium.. Hog Fence	726M	26	7	5 3/4	.34 1/4
	834	34	8	6 3/4	.39 3/4
Close Stay Hog Fence	0726	26	7	6	.38 1/4
	1036	36	10	8	.49 3/4
Garden....	1448	48	14	10 1/2	.69 3/4
	1850	50	18	11	.78
Poultry.. Fencing	2060	60	20	12	.87 1/2

Staples, galv., per 25-lb. sack \$1.80
Brace Wire, No.9, galv., per 25-lb. coil .. 1.50
2-pt. Heavy Galv. Barb Wire, per 80-rod spool . . 3.60
4-pt. Heavy Galv. Barb Wire, per 80-rod spool . . 3.75

All prices are f.o.b. Warehouse, Winnipeg. We pay sales tax. If no agent at your station send sufficient money extra to prepay freight. Prompt shipments. If you haven't received our illustrated folder, write for your copy today.

THE SARNIA FENCE CO. LTD. 506 KEEWAYDEN BLDG. WINNIPEG, Man.

Buy Your VEGETABLES From Co-operative Growers

We can supply cucumbers, cabbages, cauliflower, beets, carrots, and practically every staple vegetable.

Write for prices.

WINNIPEG DISTRICT MARKET GARDENERS' CO-OPERATIVE ASS'N LTD.

T. L. Brown, Secy.

Hulton, Man.

It was also decided that a sum of money not exceeding one-twentieth of a cent per bushel be set aside to be used for educational purposes at the discretion of the board. A resolution increasing the indemnity of delegates from \$3 to \$4 per day when attending the annual meeting was carried by the casting vote of the chairman.

It was also voted that three prizes of \$75 each be given during the next year for the best essays on co-operation, the competition to be limited to students in rural high schools, students in Manitoba colleges and teachers in the province.

A number of resolutions were referred to the Board of Directors to be dealt with in the discretion of the Board and the meeting again voted approval of the elevator policy of the Board after R. M. Mahoney, Manager of the Pool, had explained the procedure with regard to the acquiring of elevators. The policy of the Pool in seeking to arrest the decline of prices by purchasing wheat on the open market was approved by a resolution which carried unanimously.

The meeting closed with the usual vote of thanks to the Mayor and Council of Brandon for facilities placed at the disposal of the Pool.

Executive Re-elected

The new board met after the meeting had adjourned and re-elected C.H. Burnell as president and R. F. Chapman as Vice-President. These with S. Gellie, constitute the executive and the executive, represents the Manitoba Pool on the Board of the Central Selling Agency.

CANADA'S GREATEST MOVEMENT

That the pooling movement and its results to date were Canada's greatest contribution to the cause of the world's co-operative democracy, and that the continued success of the movement and its enterprises depended upon the resolutions with which co-operators accepted and discharged the responsibility for educating the mass of the people in co-operative principles, were emphasized by R. A. Hoey, M.P., in an address to the delegates to the second Pool annual meeting at Brandon on July 30.

He expressed satisfaction at the self-reliance demonstrated by the farmers in organizing the Wheat Pool. There was, he said, too

much of a tendency today for men to look to governments to do things that the people could do much better for themselves. Governments had a habit of bungling things; in forming the Wheat Pool the farmers had gone out and done something which was bound to be successful if they supported it

loyally and which could not possibly do an injustice to anyone. Even chickens, however, did not come into the world without some

AT LAST! —THE— Super-Staticchoke

The last word in Static Elimination,
Acclaimed by the Entire
Radio World.

Winnipeg (July 31)—Only recently the newly invented STATICHOKE astounded radioland with its uncanny faculty of "killing" static by separating and grounding it before it could enter the set. Now a further discovery in the basic idea gives to the world a new model—a veritable SUPER-STATICHOKE—long awaited in the Radio field.

The new model STATICHOKE easily doubles the enjoyment of any set from the minute it is installed by insuring reception, which, without it, would be drowned out by static.

Reduces static to a minimum. Improves volume, clarity and selectivity. Also acts as lightning arrester. Every set owner needs a STATICHOKE. Easily attached without disarranging present hookup.

The new model STATICHOKE can be supplied, up to the limit of present output, at \$2.50 each. Send money order or cash registered mail to distributors.

Sparling Sales Limited
Mail Dept. S.S.
276 Smith St. - WINNIPEG

Train for Business In Winnipeg

Where Positions are Plentiful

The Success is a strong, reliable school. More than 26,000 men and women have taken Success Courses since 1909. New students may enroll at any time. Write for Free Prospectus.

THE
Success
BUSINESS COLLEGE
Limited
WINNIPEG, MAN.

ASK YOUR MERCHANT
for

H. CONSTANT
MACARONI
VERMICELLI
SPAGHETTI
in 5 or 10 lb. boxes
The very article for harvesting
time.

THOS. J. MURRAY, K.C.

RALPH MAYBANK

CLIFFORD DICK

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Barristers

Announce the Removal of
their Offices to

910-911 ELECTRIC CHAMBERS

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"RED BOTTOM" and "MAX" FOR ALL — TANKS — PURPOSES

ROUND END STOCK —	First class workmanship and materials—prices are right—good stocks
HOUSE —	carried at all times. Service and
WATER WAGON —	satisfaction guaranteed.
ROUND STOCK —	
OIL WAGON —	

Price List Free on Request

"MAX" WELL CURBING

Made of deeply corrugated, heavy galvanized iron, strongly riveted. Lengths slip into one another. Is not affected by soil pressure, is sanitary, vermin proof and will last a lifetime.

A Good Well (well made)—Use "MAX"

WESTERN STEEL PRODUCTS Limited
(Amalgamated with The Metallic Roofing Co., Limited)
Manufacturers

WINNIPEG, MANITOBA
Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary, Edmonton, Port Arthur

SPECIAL OFFER ON

PURE BRED ABERDEEN ANGUS FOUNDATION FEMALES

Take advantage of this chance to secure foundation females of the right breeding and type. For the next thirty days we are offering select females in calf to one of our great heard bulls, or with calf at foot, and rebred. This is a splendid lot of young cows of the best breeding and individuality, and they all have years of GLENCARNOCK CONSTRUCTIVE BREEDING behind them. Get started now with one or two of these females and you will find it will be the best investments you have ever made. We can also offer you two-year-old heifers, just bred, or open yearlings. The price on the cows is \$150.00, two-year-olds \$125.00 and yearlings \$100.00.

1925 BULL CALVES

We are now booking orders for bull calves born since January 1st, 1925. TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO PUT YOUR HERD ON A PAYING BASIS. WILL YOU BUY A SIRE THAT WILL DOUBLE OR TREBLE THE VALUE OF YOUR HERD IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS? Usually we develop these calves out ourselves and sell them as yearlings, or when older, but realizing that a great many people are interested in getting a younger bull and developing him out themselves, particularly when they can make a substantial saving on the purchase price, we have decided to offer a few of our 1925 bull calves now. Understand these calves are from our best breeding cows and sired by our greatest herd bulls, and we will not ship out anything but good individuals.

Get your boy or girl interested, and develop one of these good calves out yourself. We are desirous of getting one of these bull calves into every district, where they will prove an advertisement for our herd of cattle, and for this reason, we are making an exceptionally low price. WE WILL ONLY SEND OUT CALVES WHICH ARE OUTSTANDING INDIVIDUALS THEMSELVES. They represent years of constructive breeding on our part, and you will be surprised at the quality of the calves they will leave you from your ordinary grade cows. GET YOUR ORDER BOOKED NOW WHILE WE CAN GIVE YOU A GOOD SELECTION. The price now is \$100.00 each.

We will quote you prices laid down at your station on both males and females and guarantee satisfaction. Copy of pedigree and full description will go forward on request. Also illustrated literature on our cattle. We would like to have you come to Brandon and inspect this great offering and personally make your selection. However, if it is impossible for you to come we will make the selection for you and guarantee satisfaction.

GLENCARNOCK STOCK FARMS

James D. McGregor,
Brandon, Man.

smashing of egg shells and in getting established the Pools would undoubtedly run up against complaints and criticism and opposition

There was very little use, Mr. Hoey said, in arguing with a man who did not believe in co-operation. All life involved co-operation of some kind and the kind of co-operation upon which the Pools were built was just the application of the principle to commercial and economic life. The Pool was a business enterprise, and it had to be conducted on business principles to be a success. The farmers during the last few years had attempted ambitious things and in the main they had been successful in their efforts. They should, however, do their best to attract to their aid the best educated men of the country. They should be prepared to pay the price for ensuring the continued development of the movement. There was throughout the whole country a very sympathetic attitude toward the farmers' co-operative movement and enterprises, and that attitude could be retained by keeping before the people the truly co-operative purposes of the movement and the democratic organization of the enterprises. The country would go forward by the encouragement of the production and distribution of wealth in a manner calculated to improve the condition of the mass of the people.

Know Your Shipping Secretary

(Continued from page 7)

MINTO

Shipping Point	Secretary	Post Office
Clanwilliam	A. A. Cook	Clanwilliam
Bethany	Jas. A. Vann	Bethany
Minnedosa	J. M. Dyer	Minnedosa
Summit	M. H. Cameron	Minnedosa

MORTON

Croll	Roy Johnson	Croll
Orthez	F. Howell	Boissevain
Alcester	F. W. Noton	Boissevain
Schaffner	Reg. Holditch	Boissevain
Boissevain	Jas. Patterson	Boissevain
Wassawa	D. Eakit	Boissevain
Fairburn	L. Holditch	Boissevain
Mountainside	M. Carlson	Whitewater
Ninga	W. Sage	Ninga
Adelphi	T. Kempthorne	Boissevain
Desford	E. P. Davidson	Desford
Cadzow	D. Baskerville	Boissevain
Whitewater	?	
Horton	Wm. S. Patterson	Boissevain
Regent	A. Demasson	Regent

MacDONALD

Oak Bluff	J. Wastle	Oak Bluff
Sanford	J. D. Cuddy	Sanford
Brunkild	J. B. Fast	Brunkild
Starbuck	R. Houston	Starbuck
La Salle	L. Hogue	La Salle
Domain...	J. Sim	Domain
Osborne	C. E. Sweeney	Osborne
St. Agathe	J. C. Dryden	St. Agathe

MOSSEY RIVER

Fork River	N. B. Shannon	Fork River
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NORFOLK, NORTH

Not Reported—

TIRES

PRICES HAVE ADVANCED

But we can still supply the following at Bargain Prices until present stock is exhausted.

30x3 1/2 Non-skid Fabric..... **\$5.75**

TUBES ... **\$1.50**

CORDS

Standard Oversize Tubes

30x3 1/2	\$ 9.00	\$11.40	\$2.50
31x4	15.00	18.95	3.00
32x4	17.25	24.80	3.60
33x4	17.80	25.60	3.70
34x4	21.40	26.40	3.85
32x4 1/2	21.00	28.40	4.20

8,000 Miles Fully Guaranteed
NON-SKID CORD TIRES

Enclose Cash to Cover.

F.O.B. Winnipeg

The Tire Exchange

575 PORTAGE AVENUE
WINNIPEG.

HARVESTING FOOD

Excelsior Macaroni

is particularly suitable for the hard working harvester. It makes very nourishing and economical dishes.

Our Special 3 lb. Package
EXCELSIOR CREAM CUT

is designed for this special purpose.

Ask for and insist on it. It will be well worth your while.

LEAF TOBACCO

"Regalia Brand"

Choice Quality Full Flavored
Free Smoking

5 lb. Assorted Brands \$2.25
postpaid

RICHARD & BELIVEAU COY.
334 Main St., Winnipeg

NORFOLK, SOUTH

Shipping Point	Secretary	Post Office
Treherne.....	J. A. Anstey.....	Treherne
Rathwell.....	A. Harland.....	Treherne
N D de Lourdes Jos. De Roche..	N D de Lrds.
Lavenham.....	F. Rittenhouse.....	Treherne

ODANAH

Not Reported—

PORTAGE

Portage, Alpha and Towline.....	Jas. McKenzie.	Portage
Macdonald	?	
Edwin.....	Wm. Rodger.....	Edwin
Burnside.....	T. Crosland.....	Burnside
Dunn Siding.....	G. Dunn.....	RR3 Ptg. 14
McArthur.....	J. Wallace.....	RR4 Portage
Bloom.....	B. W. Crosland.....	RR5 Ptg. 31
Rignold.....	John W. Dunfield..	RR5 Portage
Dickens Siding	John A. Crosland.....	RR5 Portage
		Box 28 1/2
Longburn.....	John. J. McArthur ..	McDonald
Fulton Siding.....	Thos. Robinson.....	McDonald

OAKLAND

Methven.....	S. A. Reid.....	Methven
Reid's Siding.....	S. A. Reid.....	Methven
Elliot's Siding.....	S. H. Henderson ..	Wawanesa
Rounthwaite.....	Geo. G. Oliver ..	Rounthwaite
Carroll.....	S. Latcham.....	Carroll
Wawanesa.....	H. Fleming ..	Wawanesa
Nesbitt.....	D. McKellar.....	Nesbitt

OCHRE RIVER

Ochre River.....	W. Hess.....	Ochre River
Makinak.....	R. R. Blaine.....	Makinak

PIPESTONE

Woodnorth.....	E. A. Mooney.....	Woodnorth
Cromer.....	E. Walker ..	Cromer
Ebor.....	B. B. Foote.....	Ebor
Butler.....	J. W. Smith.....	Ebor
Scarth.....	D. M. Giles.....	Virden
Agnew.....	Geo. P. Roe.....	Pipestone
Pipestone.....	Geo. D. Fairlie.....	Pipestone
Reston.....	John McArthur.....	Reston
Linklater.....	D. J. Brownlee.....	Sinclair
Ewart.....	Wm. H. Nolan.....	Reston
Sinclair.....	Alex. Johnson.....	Sinclair

PEMBINA

Not Reported—

ROCKWOOD

Teulon.....	Frank W. London..	Teulon
Guntion.....	?	
Balmoral.....	Reg. Maine.....	Balmoral
Stonewall.....	?	
Ekhart.....	A. Buchanan.....	Ekhart
Argyle.....	S. Scott.....	Argyle

RUSSELL

Russell.....	L. C. Boulton.....	Russell
Binscarth.....	Howard W. Bailey ..	Binscarth
Millwood.....	Geo. H. Heap.....	Millwood
Harrowby.....	Hugh Redhner ..	Harrowby
Penrith Siding.....	Archie Brown.....	Binscarth
Endcliffe Sdg.....	Wm. Jas. Stewart..	Russell
Madill Siding.....	J. H. McLennan.....	Russell

ROSEDALE

Kelwood.....	O. D. Poole.....	Kelwood
Riding Mtn.....	Wm. C. Cation.....	Riding Mtn.
Birnie.....	?	
Eden.....	Robt. H. Scott.....	Eden
Howden.....	Vincent Grainger ..	Neepawa
Springhill.....	F. W. Harper ..	Nee'wa RR1
Franklin.....	Wm. Jas. Rathe.....	Franklin

ROLAND

Graham.....	Stanley Wilton.....	Roland
Jordon Siding.....	Wm. Hardy.....	Roland
Roland.....	J. L. Parkinson.....	Roland
Kronscart.....	O. B. Parkinson.....	Roland
Myrtle.....	D. G. McPherson ..	Roland RR2

ROSSBURN

Rosburn.....	Alex. Duncanson ..	Rosburn
Vista.....	John Brodie.....	Vista
Birdtail, siding	Jas. McIntosh ..	Birdtail Sdg.

ROBLIN

Mather.....	Neil McKinnon ..	Mather
Cartwright.....	R. F. Moore.....	Cartwright

RIVERSIDE

Ninette.....	W. H. Thompson.....	Ninette
Dunrea.....	A. J. Lamb.....	Dunrea
Margaret.....	Jas. Lyons.....	Ninga

ST. ANDREWS

Petersfield.....	H. C. Stevenson.....	Petersfield
Fort Garry.....	Mervin Jenkins.....	Pidgeon Bluff
Clandeboyne.....	Berry McRae.....	Clandeboyne
Netley.....	Edwin Carter.....	Petersfield

This list will be concluded in the next issue of the Scoop Shovel

Take Note of Burbank's Early Wheat

KNOWN AS

QUALITY WHEAT

which has again proved its value as early ripening, and very productive.

This Wheat was introduced by Luther Burbank who produced it after eleven years of scientific breeding, from Saskatchewan grown Marquis.

From Seed sown on May 10th, 1925, crop was ripe on July 30th, straw about 3 feet high, stout and free from rust—heads short but very full and heavy.

We believe this variety will be of value here in the North.

PATMORE NURSERY COMPANY

Established 1883.

BRANDON, MAN.

HARVEST GROCERY SPECIAL*See Full Page Ad. on Back Cover***SPICES, WARRANTED ABSOLUTELY PURE**

Pure Mustard, per lb., 47c; 5-lb. tins, \$2.25.
Allspice, ground, per lb., 32c; Mixed Spice, per lb., 32c.
Ginger, Japan, ground, per lb., 40c; whole, per lb., 35c.
Cinnamon, ground or whole, per lb., 45c.
Cloves, ground or whole, per lb., 75c.
Mace, ground, per lb., 85c.
Nutmeg, ground or whole, per lb., 70c.
Black Pepper, Select, pure, per lb., 30c.; White Pepper, same quality, per lb., 45c.
Cayenne Pepper, per lb., 60c.; Cream of Tartar, per lb., 54c.
Caraway Seed, per lb., 43c.; Sage, per lb., 45c.
Saltpetre, ground, per lb., 15c.; Epsom Salts, per lb., 15c.

CEREALS AND BREAKFAST FOODS

24 lbs. Yellow Cornmeal, \$1.05.
10 lbs., Split Peas, 75c.; 20 lbs., \$1.40.
1 doz. Kellogg's Pop, \$1.60; per case of 2 doz., \$3.15.
10 lbs. Finest Bleached Japan Rice, 98c; 20 lbs., \$1.90.
10 lbs. Siam Rice, 72c; 20 lbs., \$1.40.
10 lbs. Pot Barley, 52c.
10 lbs. Pearl Barley, 62c.
10 lbs. Whole Green Peas, best cookers, 90c; 20 lbs., \$1.75.
5 lbs. Imported Lentils, 75c; 10 lbs., \$1.45.
24-lb. bag Scotch Oatmeal, fine or coarse, \$1.18.
3 lbs. Ground Rice, 32c.
25 lbs. Wheat Granules, \$1.45.
Sugar Crisp Corn Flakes, per doz. \$1.35; per case of 3 doz., \$3.95; Kellogg's Corn Flakes, per doz., \$1.40; per case of 3 doz., \$4.00; Grape Nuts, 6 pkgs., \$2.05; per box 2 doz., \$4.05; Puffed Wheat, 6 pkgs., 85c; 12 pkgs., \$1.65; Puffed Rice, 6 pkgs., \$1.10; 12 pkgs., \$2.15; Shredded Wheat Whole Biscuit, 6 pkgs., 80c; 12 pkgs., \$1.55; Kellogg's Bran Flakes, per doz., \$1.60; per box 2 doz., \$3.10.

SYRUPS AND MOLASSES

10-lb. pails Penick's Golden Syrup, 85c; 3 tins, \$2.45; 6 tins to case, per case \$4.60.
10-lb. tins Imported Corn Syrup, 75c; 3 tins, \$2.15; per case 6 tins, \$4.10.
5-lb. tins Finest Maple Syrup, \$1.55.
10-lb. tins Cooking Molasses, 60c; 3 tins, \$1.75; per case 6 tins, \$3.40.

5-gallon tins Cooking Molasses, \$2.80.
10-lb. tins Gingerbread Molasses, 75c; 5-lb. tins 40c.
10-lb. pail White Lily Syrup, 95c; 20-lb. pails, \$1.80.
5-lb. tins Domolco Molasses, 60c; 10-lb. tins, \$1.10.

SODA BISCUITS AND SUNDRIES

6-lb. boxes Cream Sodas, 80c.
8 lbs. Cream Sodas, \$1.18.
11-lb. tins, net weight, Perrin's Soda Biscuits, \$1.80.
6 boxes Laundry or Corn Starch, 80c.
6 boxes Royal Yeast, 35c.
3 lbs. Baking Soda, 22c.
1 Gallon tin Finest Tomato Catsup, 84c.; 2 tins, \$1.65.
10 lbs. Macaroni, \$1.00; 5 lbs. Macaroni, 55c.
3 large tumblers French mustard, 38c.
2 bottles McLaren's Curry Powder, 35c.
2 large bottles Celery Salt, 35c.
1 gal. crock Sour Mixed Pickles, \$1.45.
1 gal. crock Chow Chow Pickles, \$1.65.
1 gal. crock Sweet Mixed Pickles, \$1.60.
5-lb. pails Ont. Pure Honey, 88c; 3 pails Honey, \$2.55.

SOAPS, ETC.

15 large bars, Imported White Naptha Soap, \$1.00; per case of 100 bars, \$6.50.
5-lb. bag Washing Soda, 19c.
20 bars Gold Soap, \$1.45; per case of 100 bars, \$6.70.
20 bars Lifebuoy Soap, \$1.55; per case of 100 bars, \$7.
12 large bars Imported Glycerine Soap, 90c.
12 bars Palmolive Soap, 95c.
6 tins Old Dutch Cleanser, 66c.
5-lb. bags Electric Soap Chips, 75c.
20 large bars Genuine Imported Castile Soap, \$1.00.
3 large boxes Royal Crown Washing Powder, 85c; 3 boxes Sopade, 50-oz., 92c.
Sulphur, ground, per lb. 7c.
6 dozen common round Clothes Pegs, 22c.
3 boxes Lye, 40c.
2 boxes Chloride of Lime, 25c.
6 boxes Lux, 65c.
3 boxes Bull Dog Ammonia, 1 1/2 lbs. each, 40c.
3 boxes Keen's Blue, 25c; 6 boxes Reckitt's Blue, 30c.
1 dozen Mac's No Rub, 60c.
2 cakes Bon-Ami, 25c.
3 dozen Spring Clothes Pegs, 17c.
3 boxes 2-in-1 Shoe Polish, black, brown or white, 33c.

THE CASH GROCERY

395-397 PACIFIC AVE.

: :

WINNIPEG

Don't Fail to Read Our Big Ad. on Back Page

When writing advertisers please mention The Scoop Shovel

HANG THIS UP—IT IS GOOD UNTIL SEPTEMBER 20th, 1925.

OUR MOTTO—"QUALITY FIRST, PRICES AND PROMPTNESS"

Harvest Grocery Specials

Read carefully and take advantage of our monthly ad. in this paper as this means a saving from 25 to 30% after paying freight. We gained our reputation all over Canada since commencing our business in 1908. We guarantee every order to be shipped within 48 hours.

A GREAT SAVING IN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER PURCHASES

We specialize on quality and prices. We do not buy job lots or fire stock, and also we do not conduct a retail business; we supply only to farmers direct.

The Sugar Market is very firm, better rush your orders. Our prices on pure cane sugar are lower than wholesale price. We guarantee satisfaction or money refunded. Price is subject to change. You are not compelled to buy Groceries to get Sugar.

Our Sugar is warranted absolutely pure cane, and it is worth to every householder 50 cents per hundred more than the beet sugar.

Send as many club orders as you can, and we will pack same according to instructions. TERMS—Remittance with orders or C.O.D. by sight draft. Where there is no agent, kindly enclose sufficient for freight.

PRICES—F.O.B. Winnipeg, no charge for cases or bags. Any other lines not listed, we will be pleased to give you the lowest quotations. Any enclosures you require, we will be pleased to secure same without any charge in order to save you freight.

You will not make any mistake by addressing your orders to the original Cash Grocery, 395-397 Pacific Avenue, Winnipeg. The saving from our special combinations will pay more than the freight.

ONE GRADE—THE HIGHEST.

ONE PRICE—THE LOWEST

ONE PROFIT—THE SMALLEST

EXTRA SPECIALS

A Saving of 30% on the dollar.

King Oscar Sardines, 6 tins, \$1.05; per doz., \$2.00
6 large tins choice Ont. Tomatoes, \$1.10; 12 tins \$2.15; per case of 24 tins, \$4.20.
6x2 lb. tins Delmonte Apricots, \$1.70; per doz. \$3.30.
Pearl Tapioca, 10 lbs., \$1.10; 20 lbs., \$2.15.
White Sago, 10 lbs., \$1.10; 20 lbs., \$2.15.
22 bars Dingman's Electric or Gold Soap, \$1.45; per case, 100 bars, \$6.25.
25-lb. boxes 1 Crown Muscatel Raisins, per box, \$2.50.
Ont. Hand-picked White Navy Beans, 10 lbs., 66c; 30 lbs., \$1.90; per bus., 60 lbs., \$3.60.
3-lb. bars Pure Castile Soap, per bar, 48c.
28 bars Carbollic Soap, \$1.00.
No. 2 Sliced Pineapple, 6 tins, \$1.25; 12 tins, \$2.45; per case of 4 doz., \$9.30.
Lombard Plums, per doz., \$1.60; per case of 2 doz., \$3.10.
10 lbs. California Lima Beans, \$1.50.
80-lb. bag fresh milled Rolled Oats, \$3.30; 40-lb. bag, \$1.70; 20-lb. bag, 95c.
3 pkgs. Cream of Wheat, 70c; 6 pkgs. \$1.37; 12 pkgs. \$2.70.

1-lb. tins Fancy Red Sockeye Salmon, 8 tins, \$2.20; 12 tins, \$4.30; 24 tins, \$8.50.
Dates, 5 lbs., 80c; 10 lbs., \$1.10; 20 lbs., \$2.15.
8-oz. pkgs. Loganberries, 3 pkgs., 85c; per doz., \$2.50.
Gold Standard Asst. Jelly Powders, per doz. 78c.
Pure Cocoa, 5 lbs., 59c; 10 lbs., \$1.19; 25 lbs., \$2.50.
15-lb. boxes Fancy Seeded Raisins, \$1.95.
24 boxes Matches, 500 to box, \$2.40.
1 gal. crock Dill Pickles, \$1.75.
2-lb. Water Glass, 38c.
Ontario Pears, 2's, 6 tins, \$1.00; 12 tins, \$1.95; per case of 24 tins, \$3.80.
5-lb. tins Cream of the West Baking Powder, warranted pure or money returned, regular price \$1.85, our price, \$1.10.
Seward's Cream Olive Soap, regular price, \$1.25 per doz., our price, 79c.
20-lb. boxes Soda Biscuits, \$2.60.
Rogers' Golden Syrup, 10-lb. tins, 3 tins, \$2.80; 6 tins to case, \$5.25.
Gallon tins Apples, 6 tins to case, per case, \$3.65.
22 bars large size Sunlight Soap, (pre-war size), \$1.45.
6 boxes Royal Crown Soap (6 to carton), and 3 tins Royal Crown Cleanser, \$1.90.

Gallon tins Sour Mixed Pickles, very special, per gal. tin, \$1.15.
Gallon tins Mustard Pickles, per gal. \$1.20.
Gallon tins Sweet Chow-Chow Pickles, per gal., \$1.35.
Gallon tins Sweet Mixed Pickles, per gal., \$1.30; 5% will be allowed in 6-tin lots.
6 tins Royal Crown Cleanser, 48c; per doz. 94c.
Imported Smyrna Figs; 10 lbs., \$1.05; 30-lb. mat. \$3.00.
Bleached Evaporated Apples; 10 lbs. for \$1.75; 25-lb. box, \$4.00.
Finest Pack 4-lb. tins Blended Jam; 3 tins, \$1.55; 6 tins, \$3.00; per case of 12 tins, \$5.60.
6x1-lb. tins Horse Shoe Salmon; regular retail price, 48c per tin; our price for 6 tins, \$2.25; 12 tins, \$4.20.
18 Round Fly Catchers, 25c; 4 pads Poison Fly Paper, 25c.
12 tins Brunswick Sardines in Oil, 82c; 24 tins, \$1.20; per case, 100 tins, \$4.90.
20 bars Original Fels Naptha Soap, \$1.55; per case, 100 bars, \$7.10.
25 bars Royal Crown White Naptha Soap, \$1.00; 144 bars to case, \$5.60.

27 bars Royal Crown Soap, wrapped, \$1.00; per case of 144 bars, \$5.40.
5 lbs. Royal Oxford Ont. Cheese \$1.30; 10 lbs. for \$2.50; 25 lbs. for \$6.00.
Finest Pack Fort Garry Peas; 6 tins for 95c; 12 tins, \$1.85; per case of 24 tins, \$3.60.
White Rubber Rings for sealers, 3 doz., 21c.
5 lbs. Fancy Seedless Raisins, 85c; 12 1/2-lb. box, \$1.50; 25-lb. box, \$2.90.
3-lb. tins Crisco, 80c; 3 tins, \$2.35.
Fresh Pickling Spices, per lb., 25c.
6 1-lb. tins Herrings in Tomato Sauce, \$1.20; 12 tins, \$2.30.
6 1-lb. tins B.C. Clams, \$1.30; per doz., \$2.50.
500 5-lb. tins Magic Baking Powder, per tin, \$1.43.
200 doz. McLaren's Jelly Powders, 4-oz., per doz., 88c.
2 boxes Powdered Bon-Ami, 32c.
50 c-a Crystal White Finest Imported Laundry Soap, large bars, 16 bars for \$1.00; per case of 100 bars, \$5.90.
1/2-gal. jars of Pure Vinegar, white or brown, each 35c.
50 lbs. Block Salt, 63c; 50 lbs. fine Salt in jute bag, 53c; 50 lbs. coarse Salt, 62c; 50 lbs. Dairy or Table Salt in duck bags, 72c.

SUGAR

2 carloads Pure Cane Granulated Sugar, fine, medium or coarse, per 100 lbs., \$7.50.
100 lbs. Yellow Sugar, \$7.20.
50 lbs. Pure Cane. Gran. Sugar, \$3.90.
25 lbs. Yellow Sugar, \$1.90.
5 lbs. White Icing Sugar, 46c; 10 lbs., 90c.
2 lbs. Pink Icing Sugar, 32c.
25 lbs. Hard Lump Sugar, \$2.40; 50 lbs., \$4.70

BEST JAMS

3 4-lb. tins Smith's Pure Plum Jam, \$1.70.
3 4-lb. tins Harvest Brand Pure Jam, (pear), \$1.80
3 4-lb. tins Pure Greenage Jam, \$1.85.
3x4 lb. tins Wagstaffe's pure Loganberry Jam, \$1.75.
3x4 lb. tins Wagstaffe's pure Loganberry Jelly, \$1.75.
3 4-lb. tins Pure Gooseberry Jam, \$2.10.
3 4-lb. tins Empress Raspberry Jam, \$2.50.
3 4-lb. tins Wagstaffe's Black Currant Jam, \$2.45.
3 4-lb. tins Smith's or St. Williams Pure Orange Marmalade, \$1.75.
3 4-lb. tins Wagstaffe's or Empress Marmalade, \$2.10.
3 4-lb. tins Pineapple Marmalade, \$2.00.
3 4-lb. tins Welch Pure Peach Jam, \$2.10.

LARD AND BACON

20-lb. pail Pure Lard, \$4.10; 5-lb. pails, \$1.05.
Swift's Streaky Bacon, from 5 to 8 lbs. each, per lb. 31c.

EVAPORATED FRUIT OF THE HIGHEST QUALITY

5 lbs. Extra Fancy Peeled Peaches, \$1.00; 10 lbs., \$1.95.
5 lbs. Ricleaned Currants, 80c; 10 lbs., \$1.55.
5 lbs. Standard Peaches, 95c; 10 lbs., \$1.75; 25-lb. box, \$4.25.
5 lbs. Fancy Calif. Apricots, \$1.35; 10 lbs., \$2.60; 25-lb. box, \$6.25.
6 pkgs. Royal Excelsior Dates, 75c; per doz. \$1.40.
5-lb. box Prunes, Calif., good size, 60c.
10-lb. Box, 50-60 Prunes, \$1.50; 25 lbs., \$3.50.
10-lb. Box 40-50 Prunes, \$1.75; 25 lbs., \$4.00.
10-lb. Box Prunes, 60-70, \$1.30; 25 lbs., \$3.00.
2 lbs. Shredded or Desiccated Coconut, 55c.
3 1-lb. tins Gold Standard Baking Powder, 65c.
5-lb. tins Cash Grocery Baking Powder, 95c.
3 pkgs. McLaren's Assorted Custard Powder, 40c.
8-oz. bottle warranted Pure Government Standard Lemon or Vanilla Extract, 80c; 16-oz. bottle, same quality, \$1.35.
8-oz. bottle Artificial Lemon or Vanilla Extract, 45c; 16-oz. bottle, 80c.
6 bottles Artificial Extract Lemon, Vanilla, Pineapple, Almond, Strawberry, Raspberry or Peppermint, 65c per 6 bottles.
5 lbs. Choice Seeded Raisins, 75c; 10 lbs., \$1.40; 25-lb. box, \$3.20.
5 lbs. California Bleached Sultana Raisins, \$1.00; 10 lbs., \$1.95.
5 lbs., 3 Crown Muscatel Raisins, 75c; 10 lbs., \$1.40; 25-lb. box, \$3.40.
Finest Stock Shelled Almonds, whole, per lb., 58c.
English Shelled Walnuts, halves, per lb., 60c.
Imported English Peel, Lemon and Orange, 38c.
Wagstaffe's Citron Peel, per lb., 60c.
Imported English Cut Mixed Peel, per lb. box, 40c.

CANNED GOODS

6 tins Early June Peas, \$1.10; 12 tins \$2.15; per case of 24 tins, \$4.20.
6 tins Gold Seal Milk, \$1.13; per dozen, \$2.05.
6 tins Finest Pack Strawberries, \$1.80; per doz. \$3.50.
6 tins Finest Pack Red Raspberries, \$2.00; per dozen, \$3.80.
6 tins Bartlett Pears, \$1.55; per dozen \$3.00.
6 tins Finest Pack Red Pitted Cherries, \$1.30; 12 tins, \$2.50.
3 tins Finest Pack Large Size Ontario Pumpkin, 60c; 6 tins, \$1.15.
6 tins Ontario Sweetchoise Corn, \$1.25; 12 tins, \$2.45; per case of 24 tins, \$4.75.
1 doz. Carnation Milk, talls, \$1.60; per case, 4 doz., \$6.30.
Clark's Pork and Beans in Tomato Sauce, per doz., \$1.65; per case, 2 doz. \$3.25.
6 tins Del Monte Brand Sliced Peaches, No. 2 tins, \$1.75; 12 tins, \$3.40.
6 tins Ontario Greenage Plums, \$1.00; 12 tins, \$1.95; per case, 2 doz., \$3.80.
8 tins Ontario Peaches in H.S., \$1.40; 12 tins, \$2.70.
6 1-lb. tins Fancy Red Cohoe Salmon, \$1.50; 12 tins, \$2.95.
6 large tins Libby's Sauerkraut, \$1.18.
3 large tins Libby's Dill Pickles, 85c; 6 tins, \$1.60.
6 1/2-tins the well known Horse Shoe Brand Salmon, \$1.05; 12 tins, \$2.10.
6 tins King Oscar Kipperd Snacks, 55c; 12 tins, \$1.00.
6 1-lb. tins Fancy Gosse Millard's Pink Salmon, \$1.05; 12 tins, \$2.00; per case 24 tins, \$7.70.
12 1-lb. tins Gosse-Millard's Pilchards, Finest Pack, \$1.90; 24 1-lb. tins, \$3.70.
12 1/2-lb. tins Red Spring Salmon, \$1.65.
12 tins Finest Imported Norwegian Sardines, in pure olive oil; regular price 22c per tin. Our Price, \$1.50

TEAS, COFFEES AND COCOA

10 lbs. Finest Japan Green Tea, \$6.50.
10-lb. box Finest Ceylon Tea, \$6.50.
25-lb. box Finest Ceylon Tea, \$14.50.
10-lb. box Orange Pekoe Tea, \$6.50; 25-lb. boxes, \$14.50.
10-lb. box Indian Souchong Tea, \$6.10; 25-lb. box \$14.00.
10-lb. House of Lords Tea, \$8.40 (worth \$1.10 per lb.)
In ordering Coffee please mention whole or ground.
10 lbs. Fancy Santos Coffee, whole or ground, \$4.60; 25-lb. lots, \$11.25.
10 lbs. Mocha and Java Coffee, whole or ground, \$6.00; 25-lb. boxes, \$14.50.
10-lb. box Old Government Coffee, \$6.75; 25-lb. boxes, \$16.00.
5,000 lbs. Fresh Roasted Rio Coffee (whole or ground), 5 lbs. for \$2.05; 10 lbs. for \$4.00; 25-lb. for \$9.75.
2-lb. box Finest Imported Cocoa, equal to any 50c Cocoa, 43c.
8-oz. tin Instant Postum, 48c.
Chicory, per lb. 18c and 20c.
Baker's or Fry's Cocoa, in tins, per lb., 50c.
Unsweetened Chocolate, in half-pound blocks, per lb. 50c.

SAVE MONEY ON TOBACCO

Macdonald's in 1/2-lb. tins, fine or coarse, per lb. \$1.35.
Macdonald's Chewing, 8 plugs to lb., per lb., \$1.35; per caddy, 5 lbs., \$6.50.
Old Chum or Meerschaum, 1/2-lb. tins, per lb., \$1.60; T. & B., large plugs, 5 for \$3.50.
Macdonald's Briar Smoking, 8 plugs to lb., with 8 pipe cleaners, \$1.35; per caddy of 5 lbs., \$6.50.

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